臺北市立興雅國中 112 學年度第二學期八年級英語科補行評量講義

一、字彙測驗
1. () A: I'm hungry.
B: I made some You can have some before dinner.
(A) bread (B) signs (C) oil (D) bites
《答案》A
詳解:A:我好餓。 B:我做了些「麵包」。你晚餐前可以吃一些。
2. () The green on the trees begin to turn orange in October.
(A) socks (B) moons (C) strings (D) leaves
《答案》D
詳解:樹上的綠「葉」在十月開始轉成橘色。
3. () There are a lot of fish and three in the pool (水池). Let's feed them.
(A) gloves (B) points (C) turtles (D) straws
《答案》C
詳解:池子裡有許多魚和三隻「烏龜」。我們來餵牠們。
4. () The fish is cold. Can you heat it for me?
(A) sugar (B) sign (C) soup (D) bean
《答案》C
詳解:這魚「湯」涼了。你能幫我加熱嗎?
5. () A: Do we need any meat?
B: Yes, we need two kilos (公斤) of
(A) sugar (B) pork (C) wall (D) weight 《答案》B
詳解:A:我們需要任何肉嗎? B:是的,我們需要兩公斤的「豬肉」。
6. () The kids love trees. They're just like little monkeys.
(A) lying (B) climbing (C) counting (D) spelling
《答案》B
詳解:這些孩子們喜愛「爬」樹。他們就像小猴子一樣。
7. () For me, staying at the hotel is than sleeping in a tent (帳篷) in the mountains.
(A) more medium (B) lighter (C) faster (D) more comfortable
《答案》D
詳解:對我而言,住在飯店比睡在山中的帳篷「舒服」多了。
8. () A: Why aren't there any people in the restaurant?
B: Look! There's a "Closed" on the front door.
(A) bite (B) coffee (C) wall (D) sign
《答案》D
詳解:A:為什麼這間餐廳裡沒有任何人? B:看!前門上有個「打烊」的「標誌」。
9. () Making a list (清單) before going shopping is a way of saving money.
(A) sweet (B) broken (C) strange (D) useful 《答案》D
10. () Let's go somewhere else. The is not enough for us to read. Reading here is bad for our eyes.
(A) scene (B) shelf (C) light (D) moment
《答案》C
詳解:我們去其他地方吧。這裡的「光線」不足無法讓我們閱讀。在這裡閱讀對我們的眼睛不好。
11. () Rita ran a red light (燈) because she didn't the traffic (交通) lights change to red.
(A) smell (B) notice (C) sound (D) taste
《答案》B
詳解:Rita 闖紅燈,因為她沒有「注意」交通號誌變紅燈了。
12. () Everyone is studying hard and in the library except Peter. He doesn't care about the big tests next week.
(A) loudly (B) quietly (C) brightly (D) perfectly
《答案》B
詳解:除了 Peter 以外,每個人都在圖書館裡認真且「安靜地」讀書。他不在乎下禮拜的大考。
13. () A: What do you want for lunch?
B: I want a(n) and a cup of black coffee.
(A) meat (B) oil (C) sandwich (D) sugar
《答案》C 詳紹:A:你欠怒相吃什麻? D:我相两一佣「二朋公、明一杯四咖啡。
詳解:A:你午餐想吃什麼? B:我想要一個「三明治」跟一杯黑咖啡。 14 () John was very sad because Helen didn't him to her party
14. () John was very sad because Helen didn't him to her party. (A) dig (B) invite (C) sign (D) notice
《答案》B
詳解:John 很傷心,Helen 並沒有「邀請」他參加她的派對。
15. () Bright colors like yellow and orange are in this summer. Look! Everybody is in these colors.

```
《答案》B
詳解:今年夏天「流行」黃色、橘色等明亮的顏色。你看!每個人都穿這些顏色。
二、文法測驗
1. ( ) Tim fixed the computer by _
       (A) he (B) his (C) him (D) himself
詳解:Tim「他自己」修理電腦,應用反身代名詞 himself。
2. ( ) Sandra's dad made her _____ her homework at home this weekend.
        (A) does (B) did (C) doing (D) do
 《答案》D
詳解:make 在此為使役動詞,句型為「make+受詞+原形動詞」。
3. ( ) Jerry is _____ funniest of all my friends.
       (A) \times (B) a (C) the (D) one
 《答案》C
詳解:形容詞最高級句型為「the+形容詞+est」。
4. ( ) Greg walks _____ because his feet hurt.
        (A) slow very much (B) very slowly
        (C) very much slow (D) very much slowly
 《答案》B
詳解:修飾動詞要用副詞,且根據語意,該副詞應為原級,故其前的程度副詞用 very。
5. ( ) Olivia is good at math. Her grades on math tests are always than mine.
       (A) good (B) so good (C) better (D) very good
 《答案》C
詳解:由 than 可知此句為比較級,故要用 good 的比較級 better。
6. ( ) David : Didn't you hear me _____ to you just now?
        Olivia: Sorry. I was listening to music then.
        (A) talking (B) talked (C) to talk (D) was talking
 《答案》A
詳解: 感官動詞 hear 後面接原形動詞或 V-ing。
7. ( ) A: Is this knife (刀) _____ useful tool (工具) in the box?
        B: Yes, it is more useful than tools in the box.
        (A) more; any (B) most; any other
        (C) more; all the (D) the most; all the other
 《答案》D
詳解:「比所有其他的都」用「形容詞比較級+than+all the other+名詞(複數形)」表示。
8. ( ) Grandma couldn't hear (聽到) me. She made me ____ louder (更大聲地).
        (A) spoke (B) to speak (C) speaking (D) speak
 《答案》D
詳解:make 在此為使役動詞,句型為「make+受詞+原形動詞」。
9. ( ) It will be very cold after sunset (日落). We have to arrive there before the sky dark.
        (A) gets (B) feels (C) feels like (D) became
 《答案》A
詳解:我們要在天色「變」黑之前抵達,由文意可知是表達轉變的狀態,時態用現在式。
10. ( ) If you have this map with you, you ____ get lost.
        (A) did (B) won't (C) didn't (D) do
 《答案》B
詳解:if 的主要子句應用未來式表若條件成立,將來可能實現的事。由語意可知,應選 won't。
11. ( ) For me, listening to music is interesting than because I can also do some other things at the same time.
        (A) more; read (B) more; reading
        (C) much; reading (D) much; read
詳解: interesting 是兩個音節以上的形容詞,其比較級應在前面加 more;比較級是用來比較兩個同類型的人、事、物,因此
前者是動名詞,後者也要用動名詞,故第二格填 reading。
12. ( ) When I walked home last night, suddenly I heard someone for help.
        (A) to cry (B) crying (C) were crying (D) cries
 《答案》B
詳解: 感官動詞 hear 後面接原形動詞或 V-ing。
13. ( ) If Ruby _____ an interest (興趣) in cooking, Linda can teach her tomorrow.
        (A) have (B) will have (C) has (D) had
 《答案》C
詳解:if 引導的條件子句,要以現在式表示未來。
14. ( ) You always go to school very _____ and seldom study. If (如果) you don't take school more ____, you won't get
```

(A) laundry (B) fashion (C) customer (D) item

good grades.
(A) lately; seriously (B) lately; serious
(C) late; seriously (D) late; serious
《答案》C 詳解:由一般動詞 go 與 take 可知,兩格皆要用副詞修飾,late 的形容詞與副詞同形,所以第一格用 late,而 serious 的副
詞為 seriously。
15. ()This medicine doesn't taste(嘗起來)as as I thought. And it tastes better than honey(蜂蜜). I won't
be afraid to take it in the future.
(A) good; even (B) good; less
(C) bad; even (D) bad; less
《答案》C
詳解:由最後一句「未來我不會害怕吃它」可知,這個藥嘗起來不像我原本想的一樣「糟」,故第一格選 bad;下句應為而
且它嘗起來「甚至」比蜂蜜還棒,故第二格用 even。
16. () I saw John's one-year-old daughter yesterday. She was like John like his wife.
(A) more; as (B) much; as (C) much; than (D) more; than
《答案》D
詳解:此句型為「A+be 動詞+形容詞比較級+than+B」,故第一格填 more,第二格填 than。
17. () of my brothers are great businessmen. One works very, and the other is good at investing (投資) in
stocks(股票).
(A) One; hard (B) Two; harder
(C) Both; hard (D) All; hardest
《答案》C 詳解:由 one the other 可知在講的兄弟有兩位,所以第一格可填 both 表示只有兩個兄弟,或填 two 表示兄弟中有兩
位;副詞修飾一般動詞,所以第二格要填 hard。
18. () Bob has the comic books of the five boys, and he's really good at . He wants to be a cartoonist (漫畫家)
in the future.
(A) most; drawing (B) more; drawing
(C) many; draw (D) most; draw
《答案》A 詳解:由 of the five boys 可知為三者以上的比較,第一格用 many 的最高級 most; at 為介系詞,後接動詞時用 V-ing。
19. () Your daughter makes noise than ours and theirs. She makes noise of the three.
(A) less; less (B) the less; the least
(C) more; most (D) more; the most
《答案》D
詳解:由 than 可知此處為比較級用法,第一格可用 less 或 more;由 of the three 可知為三者以上的比較,應用最高級
most,其前加 the。
20. () Tom: Hey, did you hear someone loudly last night?
Joe: Yes. It was Jason. When he feels unhappy, he always talks to in his room. (A) talking; himself (B) to talk; him
(A) talking, filliseff (B) to talk; filliseff
《答案》A
詳解:hear 是感官動詞,之後須接原形動詞或 V-ing;當他不快樂時,他總是在房間裡面「自言自語」,主詞與受詞相同,
故用反身代名詞 himself。